

MARAC SPRING 2023

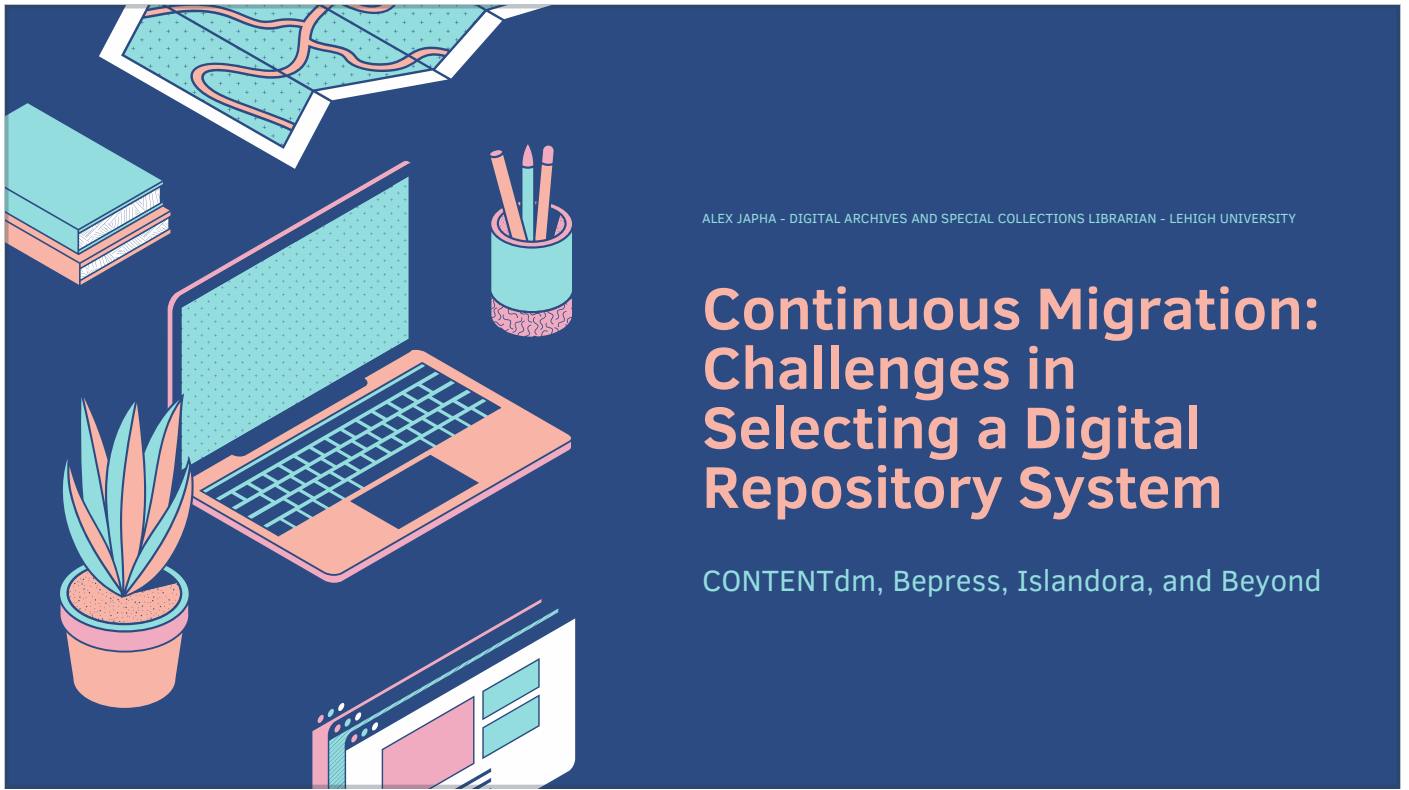
S10: Challenges in Selecting a
Digital Repository System

Thank you to our sponsor



MARAC wishes to thank the sponsor of this session, Lucidea. Lucidea offers knowledge management, integrated library systems, and collections management software solutions that help you and your organization redefine how your knowledge is shared.

We will be starting with Christine Anne George, who is the Associate Director for Research & Scholarship at the New York University Law Library. Prior to that, she was the Assistant Director for Faculty & Scholarly Services at the Cardozo Law Library. During her time there, she launched and oversaw Cardozo Law's IR, LARC, which contained both scholarly and archival collections. For the past six years, she has served in leadership positions in the American Association of Law Libraries' Law Repositories Caucus and organized programming to keep law librarians up to date on the latest information concerning legal repositories.



ALEX JAPHA - DIGITAL ARCHIVES AND SPECIAL COLLECTIONS LIBRARIAN - LEHIGH UNIVERSITY

Continuous Migration: Challenges in Selecting a Digital Repository System

CONTENTdm, Bepress, Islandora, and Beyond

My name is Alex Japha and I am the Digital Archives and Special Collections Librarian at Lehigh University in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania.

Lehigh is a medium sized research university. We are a merged organization between Libraries and Technology Services. The Special Collections department I work in is only three people, and I am responsible for digitization and our online presence. This includes adding content to our Digital Collections Repository, our Institutional repository, and migrating systems when necessary. So what will this presentation cover.



Overview

KEY TOPICS DISCUSSED IN THIS PRESENTATION

- Lehigh Repository History
- Decision to Migrate
- Selection Criteria
- Repository Options and Selection
- Migration and Launch
- Continuous Migration

First, I will give an overview of Lehigh's historical repository platforms, as that history has shaped and guided our current systems. Next, why we decided to migrate from those past platforms. How we decided on a future platform and chose our vendors. That will then bring us to the migration of content and the launch of our current system before finishing up with our future plans.

Lehigh Repository Timeline

2001 — 2002 — 2012 — 2020 — 2023?

GREENSTONE

- Basic content management
- Digital book display

CONTENTDM

- Digital Collections
- Locally hosted
- Unlimited license
- Student newspaper, grant projects, digital scholarship
- EAD finding aids? No.
- Institutional repository? No.

BEPRESS

- Institutional repository
- Subscription
- Cloud hosted
- ETDs, journals, OA publications

ISLANDORA

- Migrated DC and IR
- Two front-ends
- Images, PDFs, books, audio-visual material

ISLANDORA 2.0

- Fully merged DC and IR
- Migration in progress

Digital repositories at Lehigh are over twenty years old, which is pretty early in the field. Given the limited options back in the early aughts, Lehigh implemented Greenstone as a kind of electronic bookshelf. This required some custom interfaces and websites to make the digital books available.

Pretty soon after that, Lehigh implemented an early version of CONTENTdm. Lehigh actually served as a pilot for several CDM features such as article segmented newspapers, EAD finding aids, and institutional repository. You can see Lehigh stuck with CDM for about 18 years because we were content with an unlimited license for local hosting, and had enough local storage space for our collections.

In 2012, Lehigh added a the Bepress digital commons institutional repository as a platform primarily for electronic theses and finding aids, which were being made available through Proquests platform. This worked well and we expanded the IR with journals, videos, and conference proceedings. However, the cloud hosted and subscription nature was problematic.

With Islandora in 2020, we were able to merge our digital collecitons and IR from CDM and bepress. We have two different front end interfaces but a singlw back end.

And finally, from 2023 forward we plan on using Islandora 2.0 for a single platform. Hopefully the merging of everything will help streamline our efforts.

Decision to Migrate

WHY LEAVE A FAMILIAR PLATFORM?



Bepress acquired by Elsevier in 2017

- Annual price increases
- Minimal additions beside ETDs
- UPENN Beprexit

Locally hosted CONTENTdm reaching end of life

- Server OS out-of-date
- No longer secure to IT
- Storage in new cloud hosted CDM cost thousands per TB

New University Librarian


- Focus on open source solutions
- Dislike of annual payments

So why did we decide to change platforms if we were relatively happy with our existing technology.

The first issue arose when Elsevier acquired Bepress in 2017. Our library has had less than stellar experiences with Elsevier in other areas like journal acquisitions, and the idea of a predatory publisher taking over an open access platform set off alarm bells. We also weren't adding a ton of material to the IR other than our ETDs. We had a journal being published at Lehigh, but the responsible faculty left. The annual price increases were becoming onerous for such minimal new content. It also felt like there was an organic groundswell around leaving Bepress after Elsevier purchased it. I'm not sure if other remember the University of Pennsylvania's Beprexit announcement, but that helped made a much smaller institution like Lehigh realize we wouldn't be alone in switching platforms. However, Penn is still using Bepress to this day while we have since left.

CONTENTdm was an easier decision. OCLC had stopped supporting the locally hosted version of their software in favor of a new cloud hosted option. Due to the storage cost of the cloud storage, which I was told was \$6,000 per terabyte, we ruled it out as an option. Without vendor support, our IT staff realized CDM would no longer be secure and we needed to migrate.

We also got a new University Librarian in 2019, who wanted to put a focus on open source software, like the FOLIO ILS that Lehigh helps develop. He also has a strong dislike of annual payments and subscriptions, which limited our options.

 <h2>Repository Selection Criteria</h2> <p>What do we want in a combined Digital Collections and Institutional Repository</p>	Open source	Analytics
	Journal publication	Fulltext search
	Embargo	HOCR
	Google Scholar	Spreadsheet upload
	Easy migration	Article segmentation

So how did we actually decide on our current repository system. Between the Special Collections and library technology departments along with the Institutional Repository committee, we came up with a ton of features and criteria match up with software. The ten criteria on the right aren't all of them but they are what we decided are the most important. Some of those criteria were met by other software options. Article segmented newspaper was a feature being offered by only one platform, Veridian, so we separated out our student newspaper there. Once we lost the active journal, we decided that Open Journal System would be a sufficient replacement for Bepress

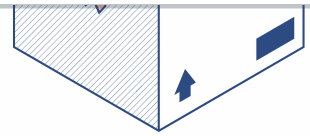
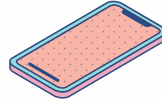
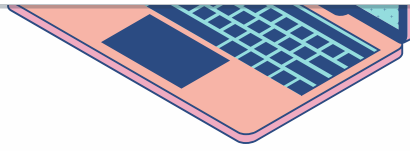
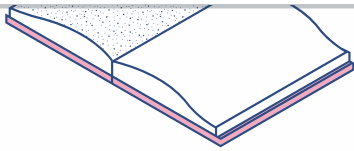
Item	Category	Priority	Current Status	Dependencies	Notes	Comments
1	Access Initiators	Y	Y		Embeddable and proxy (managed by IP Router)	Enterprise module in 8 supports IP range and User Emulation on other side of the firewall with an agent. There are also releases in the Drupal ecosystem for Groups which allow for more complete access configurations if need be. Our 2.0 theme is tested against OAuth requirements... other choices may affect access control requirements.
2	Accessibility	Y	Y		Enable 410 currently, access to shared training tools	The theme can be substituted on professional services to look however you need it the rest of the site address and layout.
3	Aesthetics	X	Y			There are Drupal modules for both of these that can be installed/updated. We ship with Drupal Analytics by default.
4	Analytics	Y	Y		Google or others	GA and GCM are both available in versions 2.x
5	API accessible content	Y	Y		serve content to a consumer	The site with the Drupal/JSON module by default which can be configured to work with any REST based SSO. There are modules for more specific SSO providers available as well.
6	Authentication, single sign on	Y	Y			Members 7 uses OAuth2Query
7	Back with uikit	Y	Y			Members 2.0 uses uikit with module. There is a section on our website regarding uikit options.
8	Calendar generator	Y	Y			The current calendar module is not a Drupal module. It is a JavaScript library that is used to generate calendars. We just haven't placed it with you. Our plan has been to build one from scratch but we waiting for a client commitment on building specific features.
9	Collection search		Q1/Q2 2022		Currently in a module	This is being implemented for a client currently. Depending on your specific requirements, we may be able to reuse the theme.
10	Collection specific sorting					This would require some changes from our theme to determine the level of effort and professional services to make the substitution. Alternatively, you could create a page and build a new view with the sort specified from you side. Check out the Content Overview in interactive view on our website page.
11	CRM/CRM	Y	Y			Do not have a CRM system for 2.x or use of CRM system. There are also modules for CRM systems that can be installed/updated. We ship with Drupal Analytics by default.
12	Custom metadata	Y	depends		ability to add schemas/fields, depends on service bus, feed based on MCOOL, replicates hierarchy	This can be made available in 2.x but... must update all configurations and services to be made aware of this new content type to trigger all the backend metadata features. There are also theme considerations, etc. Alternatively, you could create a page and build a new view with the sort specified from you side.
13	Documentation quality		good and improving		Not all steps by step but building knowledge base	The current documentation is pretty good but SD also maintains a knowledgebase of sites by step how to articles and release that is accessible via our support subscription.
14	Embrage	Y	Y		ETOs	IP: time based, ability to choose mode or file
15	Feeding	Y	Y		all collections	Not configurable by collection
16	Features	Y	Y			We have a single module using Features 8, one is already missing from 8 but the other one is missing. We have a feature that one when upgrading from 8 to 9 we have a single module using Features 8, one is already missing from 8 but the other one is missing. We have a feature that one when upgrading from 8 to 9 we have a single module using Features 8, one is already missing from 8 but the other one is missing.
17	File support		8 Beta	Y		SD is completed by end of Q21. Are you able to provide more information on that?
18	Flexible storage support	Y	Y		configure and	Need to check about this with our systems team. We have a single module using Features 8, one is already missing from 8 but the other one is missing.
19	Storage Subtree	Y	Y			Storage Subtree should be the part for from a Drupal Storage module for storage subtree. We have a single module using Features 8, one is already missing from 8 but the other one is missing.
20	Workflow building	Y	Y		currently a single image for all collections and another for all objects, not different modes for each collection	Do theme allow a collection level image to be configured for each collection? This can also be implemented via Professional Services if there is something that you are needing.
21	WCOS	Y	N		Currently available in POC and back objects through basic search, or via search admin screen	WCOS is being worked on for another client now, should be available Q1/Q2 2022
22	Web	Y	Q1 2022		ETOs, other jobs	SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
23	Web data support	Y	module	Y		SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
24	Webinars	Y	Q1-2 2022		Not modules	Depending on your requirements how much I think is combining your PR and content that may have a single module for enhanced collection pages?
25	Web	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
26	WCOS	Y	Y in plan test			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
27	Profile pages	Y	Y in PR configuration		Of interest to Beta	SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
28	Responsive design	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
29	Submissions, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
30	Submissions, self	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
31	Support, community	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
32	Support, training	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
33	Support, user	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
34	Viewer tools	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
35	Viewer, images, large	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
36	Viewer, images, small	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
37	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
38	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
39	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
40	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
41	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
42	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
43	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
44	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
45	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
46	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
47	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
48	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
49	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
50	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
51	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
52	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
53	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
54	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
55	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
56	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
57	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
58	Viewer, metadata	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
59	Viewer, PDF	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.
60	Viewer, video	Y	Y			SD is completed by end of Q21. This is a single module for us.

Feature Analysis

WANT VS. NEED

- What features do we need?
- What features do we want?
- What features are currently available?
- What is the development timeline of new features?

This 50+ row spreadsheet was our actual criteria matrix that we used to communicate with vendors. What was really difficult about this was identifying the bare minimum features we couldn't live without as opposed to the features that were just nice to have. It's also a moving target as new features are constantly being developed and becoming available.



Open Source Options

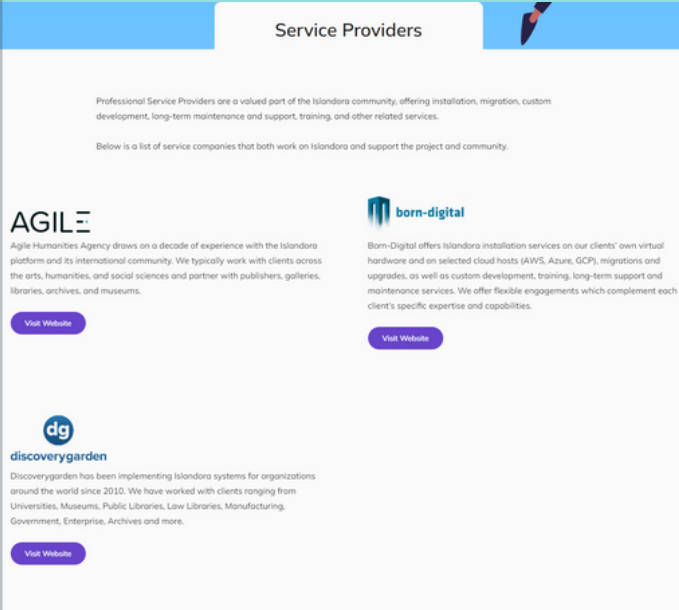
- Islandora
- Samvera/Hyku
- DSpace

Proprietary Options

- CONTENTdm
- Arkivum
- Preservica
- Quartex

I found that the available repository platform options can be neatly divided into two groups, open source and proprietary. The proprietary options have lots of benefits including more polished themes and designs, new and innovative features like Quartex's handwriting recognition, and integrations with more digital preservation tools. These were pretty much off the table for us due to the cost of storage and descriptions.

That left us with the open source options, of which there aren't as many. We quickly decided that DSpace was too IR centric. Samvera and Hyku wasn't as turn key or out of the box ready. We didn't have the technical staff to create our own samvera repository from scratch. With that, we were down to Islandora, which seemed to meet most of our requirements, particularly with the Islandora Scholar module.



Service Providers

Professional Service Providers are a valued part of the Islandora community, offering installation, migration, custom development, long-term maintenance and support, training, and other related services.

Below is a list of service companies that both work on Islandora and support the project and community.

AGILE

Agile Humanities Agency draws on a decade of experience with the Islandora platform and its international community. We typically work with clients across the arts, humanities, and social sciences and partner with publishers, galleries, libraries, archives, and museums.

[Visit Website](#)

born-digital

Born-Digital offers Islandora installation services on our clients' own virtual hardware and on selected cloud hosts (AWS, Azure, GCP), migrations and upgrades, as well as custom development, training, long-term support and maintenance services. We offer flexible engagements which complement each client's specific expertise and capabilities.

[Visit Website](#)

dg
discoverygarden

Discoverygarden has been implementing Islandora systems for organizations around the world since 2010. We have worked with clients ranging from Universities, Museums, Public Libraries, Law Libraries, Manufacturing, Government, Enterprise, Archives and more.

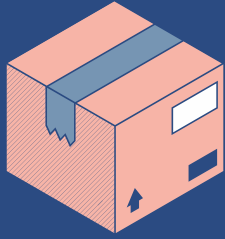
[Visit Website](#)

Vendor Selection

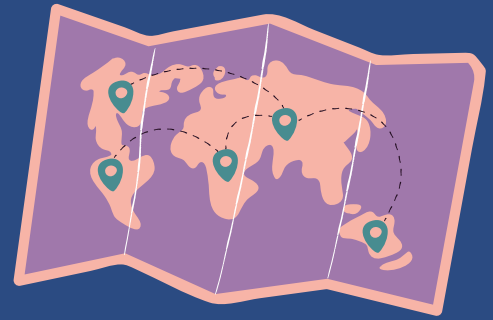
DO YOU NEED A VENDOR? WHICH ONE?

- **COST**
- Version of Islandora (Isle, community, etc.)
- Support & maintenance
- Theming
- Ease of migration
- In-house skills

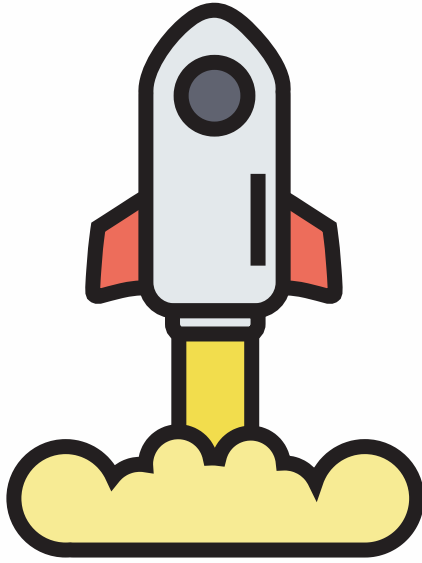
Once we had the platform picked, we needed to decide on a vendor. The biggest factor here was cost. As contractors, these vendors CAN do pretty much whatever you want, but paying by the hour can get VERY expensive. For our current system, we decided to go with discoverygarden due to some of the customized features they had implemented, particularly around the migration and ingest tooling. We had decided to migrate on our own to save money, so having easy to use tools was important.



Migration & Metadata Mapping



The metadata mapping and file migration took a year. Luckily, I had a lot of time to spend on it because it could be done at home during COVID. We had to create two different mappings templates for the digital collections and IR as different content had different needs. In CDM, each collection had different metadata, so I needed to create mappings for each collection trying to merge them to a single standard. This was a very iterative process that included endless failed ingests, missing metadata, or poorly formatted files. We eventually got all the content migrated over, but even 2.5-3 years later I'm still discovering odd issues and the result of what seemed like good decisions at the time but no longer match our standard procedures.



Launch & Review

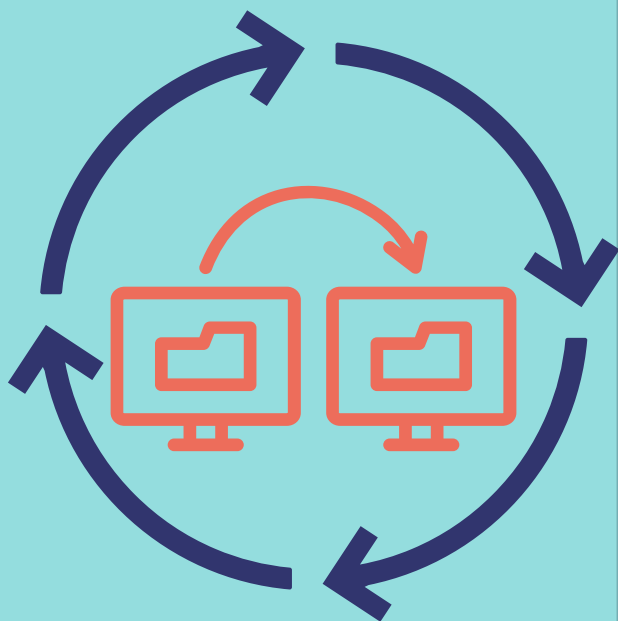
- Launched in 2020, three years after initial decision
- Missing features
- Complex & challenging configuration
- Lackluster theming
- Vendor friction

I won't focus on the launch of our Islandora repositories as the theme of this talk is selection. The main takeaways are that it took about three years to go from decision to migrate to actually having a new platform. I don't think this is a crazy time span for implementing a new platform, but I'm curious to hear from everyone else.

Another takeaway is that just because a platform supports a feature doesn't mean that it can be easily implemented. Dealing with an outside vendor also adds complications. On the one hand, it took the technical load off of us, but the communication and negotiation still required a good deal of work.

Continuous Migration

- Islandora/Drupal 7 end of life
- Reassess selection criteria and options
- Islandora 2.X features in development



Now we are in a phase that my coworkers and I have started calling continuous migration. After being on CDM and Bepress of 8-18 years, we are now migrating again off of Islandora 7 after only seven years. This is mainly due to Islandora being based on Drupal 7, which is reaching end of life. Islandora 7 is a very mature platform with lots of modules and additional features, so we are not migrating to expand the functionality of the repository. Based on the 50+ row selection matrix I showed a few slides back, we drastically stripped down our selection criteria. Based on funding constraints, we were asked to deliver a pretty minimum viable product. However, many advanced features are currently in development and have anticipated release time frames in the near future. We hope that Islandora 2.0 will be more sustainable and long lasting due to the increased integration with Drupal. I don't believe that a Drupal 7 to 8 type architecture change is planned on the roadmap, so it should last for a bit. When the next migration does inevitably become necessary, hopefully the more mainline Drupal implementation will help smooth it out.

Selection 2.0

LESSONS LEARNED

Reassess in-house commitment

- Outsource migration to the vendor to save staff time.
- Understand configuration complexity from the start.
- Hire dedicated staff.

Merge collections and platforms

- Why have a separate institutional repository and digital collections?
- Moving from two Islandora repositories to one is easier to maintain.

Set realistic expectation

- Understand what features are available now vs. in the future.
- Limited customizability.
- Just because the feature is technically possible doesn't mean it can be easily implemented.

So based on the past six years of repository selection and migration experience, what lessons have we learned at Lehigh. The first is that you need to carefully and honestly assess the in-house commitments you are willing to make. While doing the migration ourselves was successful the first time around, we decided that it wasn't worth the staff labor, so we opted to outsource the migration work to the vendor. Configuring a repository to suit your institution's specific use cases is half the battle. Getting a clean install of a repository with everything set to default is not going to meet everyone or really anyone's needs. While hiring new staff isn't possible at many institutions, we are lucky to have an active search underway to add a repository centric developer to the library technology team. I'm sure the repository won't be their only responsibility, but it will enable us to be less reliant on a vendor.

Merging our collections and platforms is a natural fit. While institutional repositories do have some specialized features, the content types can easily live alongside special collections digitized content. Having a single platform will hopefully be easier to maintain compared to two separate software platforms or two instances of the same software. This also encourages us to add new types of content, like research data, to the unified repository in the future, as well as potentially merging in some functionality that was previously moved out like newspapers.

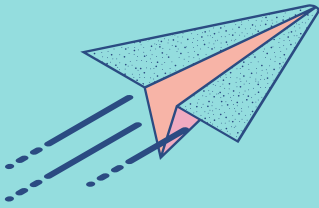
Lastly, it is crucial to set realistic expectation to not mislead yourself, your stakeholders, or your administration about a repository. Some repositories offer flashy features, but won't necessarily have a robust user community or dedicated vendor for continued improvement or support. On the other hand, some repositories may be bare bones now, but have new features planned on the horizon. Having a development roadmap will help inform current decisions. Customizability of a

site system may not be easy or possible. We were promised the support of our internal web development team that never materialized, so our site design has more or less stayed the same since it launched. We were able to add on a few modules and plugins, but many of the features we thought would be present were never configured correctly, so they don't work. For example, Was Islandora 7 capable of Google Scholar integration? Yes. Does our site implement it well? No, because the configuration is complex and we haven't had dedicated staff to problem solve.

To wrap up, every institution's needs will be different and there is no one size fits all solution, but the selection process is going to be similar for many institutions, and can be improved through peer conversations.



Thank You!
More Questions?
Get in touch!



Christine George, she/her

Associate Director for Research & Scholarship
New York University Law Library
christine.george@nyu.edu



Alex Japha, he/him

Digital Archives and Special Collections Librarian
Lehigh University
asj316@lehigh.edu



Kevin Clair, he/him

Digital Collections Librarian
Penn State University
kmc35@psu.edu



Bethann Rea, she/her

Digital Collections Management Librarian
Penn State University
baz5008@psu.edu



Elizabeth James, she/her

Digital Archivist
West Virginia University
elizabeth.james1@mail.wvu.edu