# THE ART OF PIANO TRANSCRIPTION AS REPRESENTED IN WORKS OF FRANZ LISZT AND SERGEY PROKOFIEV

by

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Dissertation submitted to the Faculty of the Graduate School of the University of Maryland, College Park in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Musical Arts

2005

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**ABSTRACT** 

Title of Dissertation: THE ART OF PIANO TRANSCRIPTION

AS REPRESENTED IN WORKS OF FRANZ LISZT

AND SERGEY PROKOFIEV

Anastassia M. Voltchok, Doctor of Musical Arts,

2005

Dissertation directed by: Professor Santiago Rodriguez

School of Music

I was always fascinated by the genre of the piano transcription. The art of

transcription allows you to express yourself through a different medium and still

bring out the meaning of a composition to the audience. Working on this project

was challenging both musically and pianistically. I concentrated on works by

Sergey Prokofiev and Franz Liszt for my project, exploring the beautiful world of

their compositions, expanding my knowledge of music and the piano.

The genre of keyboard transcription that appeared as early as the 14th century

reached its peak in the 19<sup>th</sup> century with Franz Liszt who was one of the greatest

masters of arrangement. He transcribed not just for the demonstration of the

variety of tone-colors that could be produced on a grand piano, but was also

anxious to bring recognition for compositions which were perhaps less appreciated in their original forms.

The *Winterreise*, Schubert's song cycle written on poems by a German poet Wilhelm Mueller in 1827, was published in 1828. Liszt chose 12 songs from this cycle and transcribed it for piano in 1839. He changed the order and chose songs that evoked the most expressive images and were convincing without text. Liszt took many songs that were originally written in major keys, making the general mood more optimistic than that of Schubert whose cycle was mostly in minor keys.

In 1851 Liszt also finished his transcription of Schubert's *Fantasie*, Op.15, for piano and orchestra.

Prokofiev followed Liszt's tradition, and in 1937 finished the very effective piano version of his ballet *Romeo and Juliet*, composed in 1935-36 and first performed in Brno, in 1938. Consequently, selected arrangements for piano from his ballet *Cinderella* were published in 1942-44 Prokofiev started *Cinderella* in 1940 but was interrupted when the Second World War began. The ballet was performed in Moscow in 1945.

I included two Compact Discs in my project:

#### Disc 1

Franz Schubert-Franz Liszt

Winterreise 1839

Fantasie, Op.15, for piano and orchestra 1851

## Disc 2

## Sergey Prokofiev

Romeo and Juliet, Op.75, ten pieces for piano	1937
Ten Pieces, Op.97, from "Cinderella"	1943
Waltz, Op102, from "Cinderella"	1944

Making this recording helped me to explore the complexity of pianism and to broaden my knowledge as a musician.

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